

3年普通科 数学III 不定積分演習プリント1

練習1 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int x^5 dx$$

$$(2) \int \frac{dx}{x^3}$$

$$(3) \int x^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

$$(4) \int x^{-\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

$$(5) \int x\sqrt{x} dx$$

$$(6) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x}}$$

練習2 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int \frac{x^2 - 4x + 1}{x^3} dx$$

$$(6) \int \left(3t^2 - \frac{1}{t}\right) dt$$

$$(2) \int \frac{(x^2 - 2)(x^2 - 3)}{x^4} dx$$

$$(3) \int \frac{x+2}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$(4) \int \frac{(\sqrt{x} - 1)^2}{x} dx$$

$$(5) \int \frac{1 - y - y^2}{y^2} dy$$

3年普通科 数学III 不定積分演習プリント1 解答例

練習1 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int x^5 dx = \frac{1}{5+1} x^{5+1} + C = \frac{1}{6} x^6 + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(2) \int \frac{dx}{x^3} = \int x^{-3} dx = \frac{1}{-3+1} x^{-3+1} + C = \frac{1}{-2} x^{-2} + C = -\frac{1}{2x^2} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(3) \int x^{\frac{1}{3}} dx = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{3}+1} x^{\frac{1}{3}+1} + C = \frac{3}{4} x^{\frac{4}{3}} + C = \frac{3}{4} x \sqrt[4]{x} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(4) \int x^{-\frac{1}{3}} dx = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{3}+1} x^{-\frac{1}{3}+1} + C = \frac{3}{2} x^{\frac{2}{3}} + C = \frac{3}{2} \sqrt[3]{x^2} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(5) \int x \sqrt{x} dx = \int x^{\frac{3}{2}} dx = \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}+1} x^{\frac{3}{2}+1} + C = \frac{2}{5} x^{\frac{5}{2}} + C = \frac{2}{5} x^2 \sqrt{x} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(6) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x}} = \int x^{-\frac{1}{2}} dx = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{2}+1} x^{-\frac{1}{2}+1} + C = 2x^{\frac{1}{2}} + C = 2\sqrt{x} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

練習2 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int \frac{x^2 - 4x + 1}{x^3} dx = \int \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{4}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^3} \right) dx \\ = \int \left(\frac{1}{x} - 4x^{-2} + x^{-3} \right) dx \\ = \log |x| - 4 \cdot \frac{1}{-1} x^{-1} + \frac{1}{-2} x^{-2} + C \\ = \log |x| + \frac{4}{x} - \frac{1}{2x^2} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(2) \int \frac{(x^2 - 2)(x^2 - 3)}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{x^4 - 5x^2 + 6}{x^4} dx \\ = \int \left(1 - \frac{5}{x^2} + \frac{6}{x^4} \right) dx \\ = \int (1 - 5x^{-2} + 6x^{-4}) dx \\ = x - 5 \cdot \frac{1}{-1} x^{-1} + 6 \cdot \frac{1}{-3} x^{-3} + C \\ = x + \frac{5}{x} - \frac{2}{x^3} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(3) \int \frac{x+2}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int \left(\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} \right) dx = \int (x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 2x^{-\frac{1}{2}}) dx \\ = \frac{2}{3} x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2 \cdot \frac{2}{1} x^{\frac{1}{2}} + C \\ = \frac{2}{3} x \sqrt{x} + 4\sqrt{x} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(4) \int \frac{(\sqrt{x}-1)^2}{x} dx = \int \frac{x-2\sqrt{x}+1}{x} dx \\ = \int \left(1 - \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{1}{x} \right) dx \\ = \int \left(1 - 2x^{-\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{x} \right) dx \\ = x - 2 \cdot \frac{2}{1} x^{\frac{1}{2}} + \log |x| + C \\ = x - 4\sqrt{x} + \log |x| + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(5) \int \frac{1-y-y^2}{y^2} dy = \int \left(\frac{1}{y^2} - \frac{1}{y} - 1 \right) dy \\ = \int (y^{-2} - \frac{1}{y} - 1) dy \\ = \frac{1}{-1} y^{-1} - \log |y| - y + C \\ = -\frac{1}{y} - \log |y| - y + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$(6) \int \left(3t^2 - \frac{1}{t} \right) dt = \int \left(9t^4 - 6t + \frac{1}{t^2} \right) dt \\ = \int (9t^4 - 6t + t^{-2}) dt \\ = 9 \cdot \frac{1}{5} t^5 - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} t^2 + \frac{1}{-1} t^{-1} + C \\ = \frac{9}{5} t^5 - 3t^2 - \frac{1}{t} + C // \\ (C \text{ は積分定数})$$